

# Introducing The Florida Climate Institute



A Joint Institute of the University of Florida  
and Florida State University

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Agricultural & Biological Engineering Department  
University of Florida

## Outline

- Why another Institute?
- An evolutionary process
  - The Southeast Climate Consortium (SECC)
  - BOG Center of Excellence Proposal
- FCI Goals & Objectives
- Current Status & Plans



# Why an Institute?

- Major challenges to society associated with climate change, climate variability, and sea level rise
- Increase awareness of and cooperation among disparate climate projects in and among our universities
- Major progress on understanding the global climate and its changes, but less on changes at local to regional scales

# Why an Institute?

- Lack of understanding of how society should respond to climate change information at local to regional scales and at multiple time scales over which decisions, policies are made
- Many questions without answers in Florida on climate change, sea level rise, and associated decisions and policies
- Success of the SECC during the last 10 years

## NOAA-Sponsored Regional Integrated Science Assessment (RISA) Center; Funding also from USDA-RMA and USDA-NIFA, ...

- 1998 – the Florida Climate Consortium
  - Climate science – FSU
  - Agricultural responses – UF
  - Social, economic issues – UM
- 2003 – Broadened to SECC
  - U Georgia
  - U Alabama-Huntsville
  - Auburn U
  - North Carolina State U
- 2010 – Successful Re-bid for RISA





From 1998 – 2010

- Emphasis on agriculture, water resources management
- Seasonal climate variability and forecast information use
- Interdisciplinary, about 60+ scientists (social, climate, agricultural, economics, engineers, ...)
- 

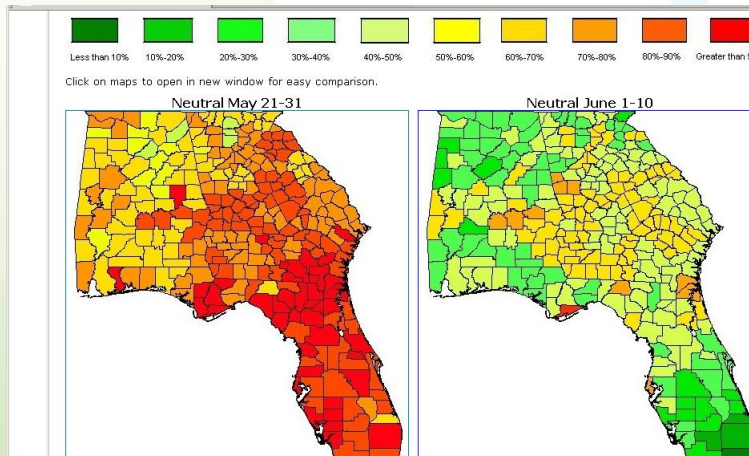




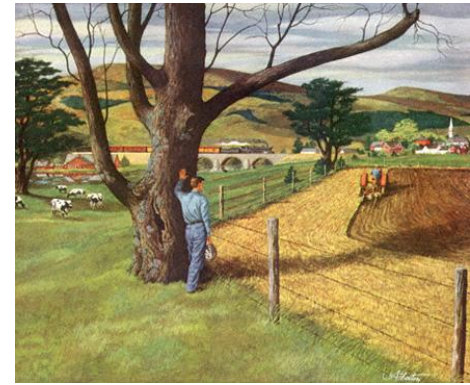
From 1998 – 2010

- Research – climate risk management, decision analysis framework, assessment of stakeholders and SECC products
- Extension – integral part of program via climate extension specialists

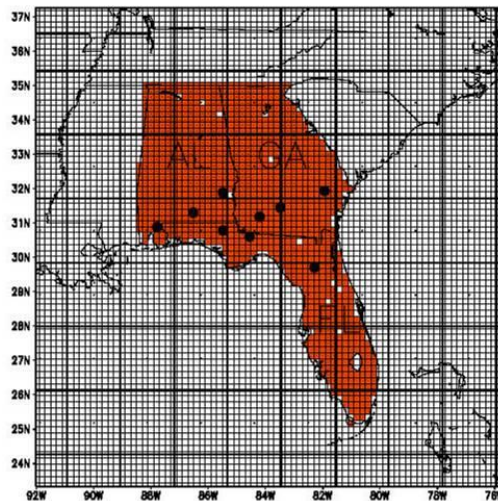
Forecasting: Drought ..... and Irrigation Requirements



# Example SECC Research and Extension

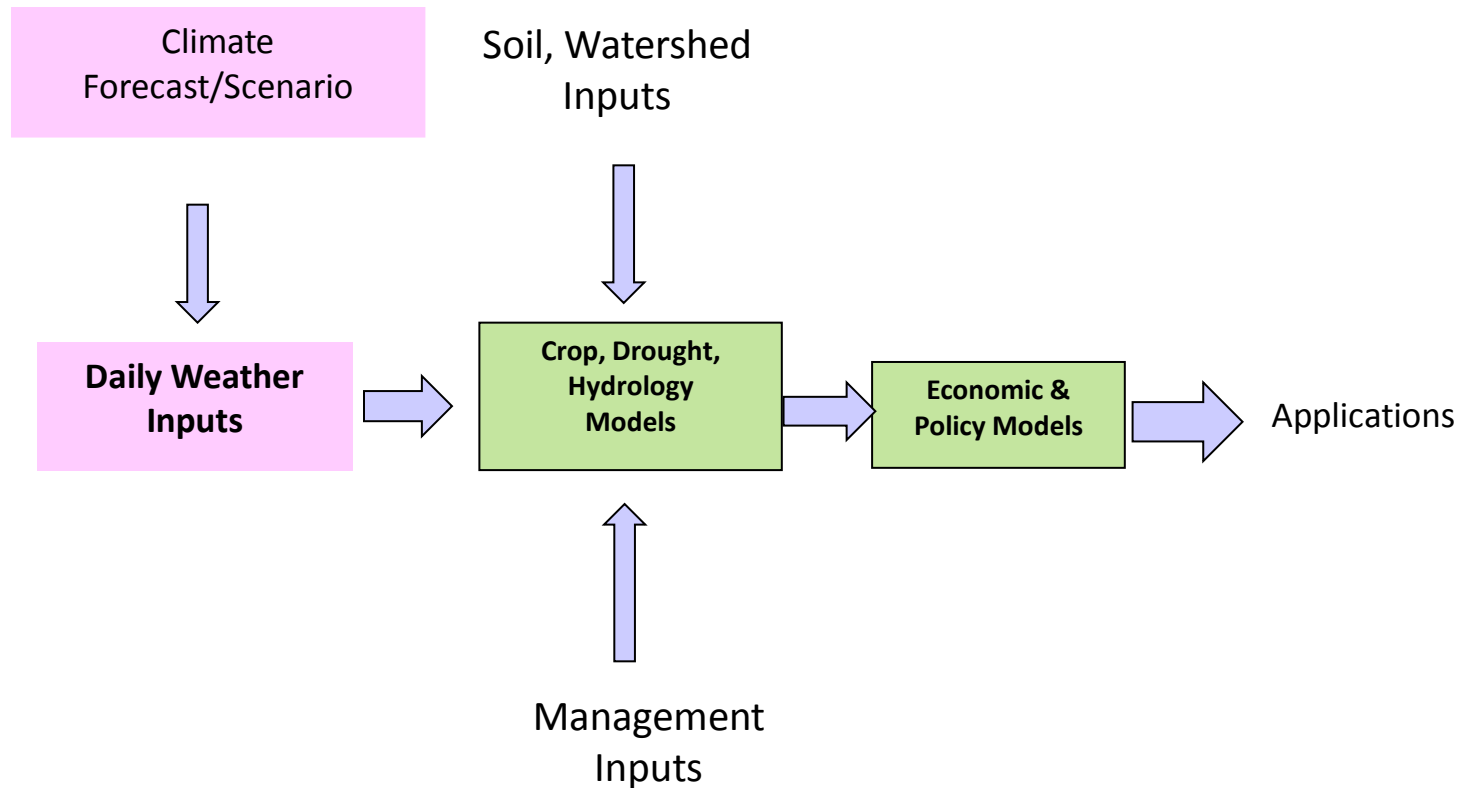


- SECC-RISA in Florida, Georgia, Alabama. SECC USDA also includes North Carolina and South Carolina.
- Many projects; a few are highlighted here

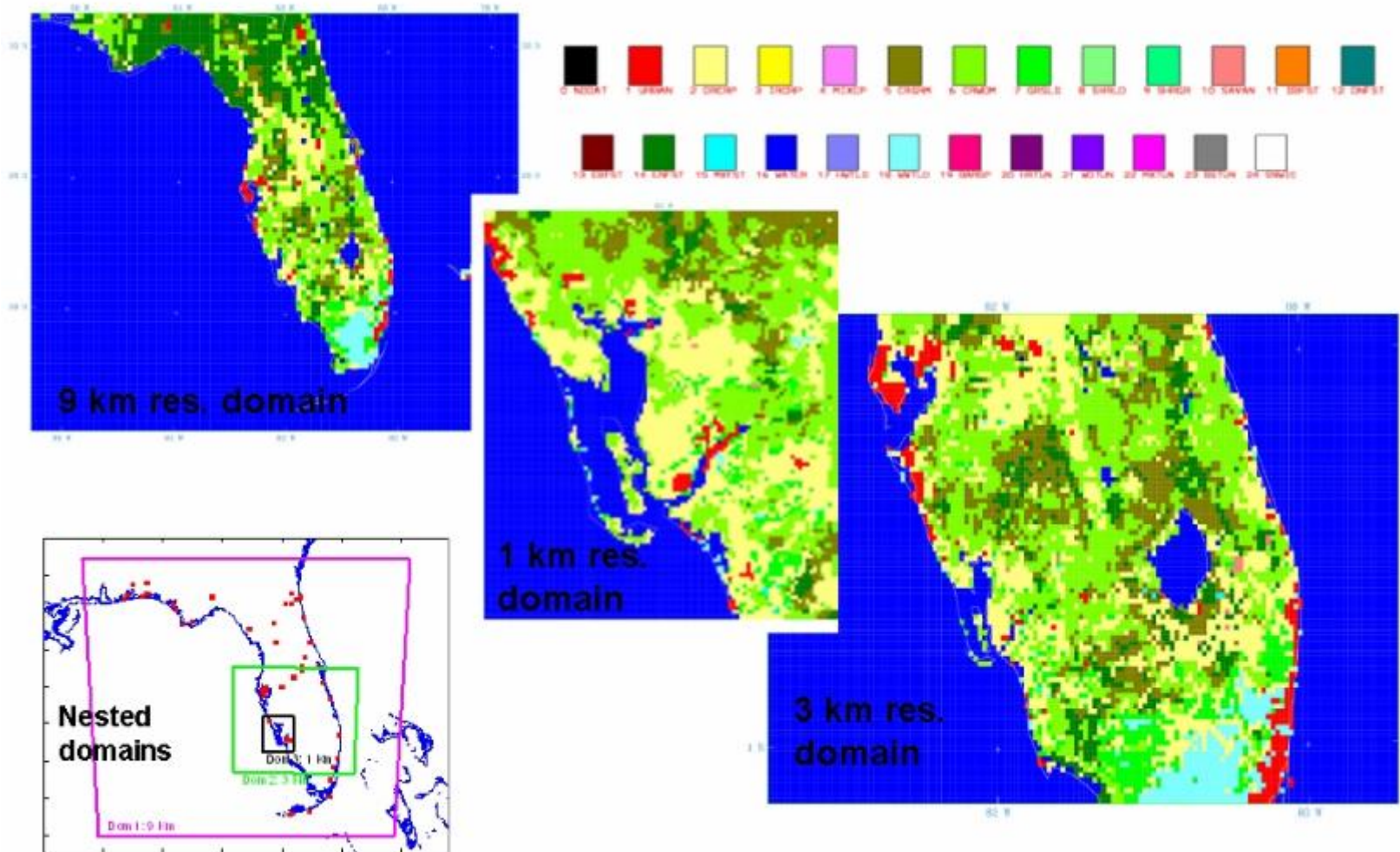




# Integrating Climate, Agriculture, Hydrology, Economic Models (tightly and loosely coupled models)



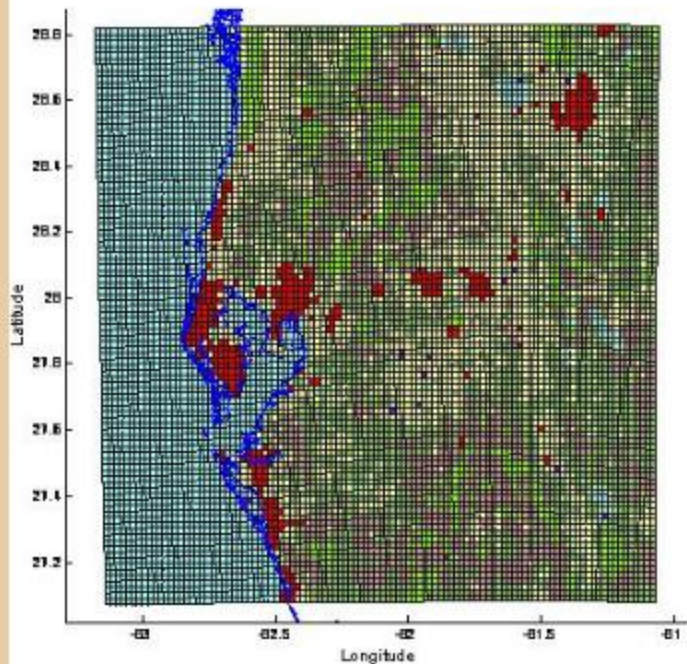
# Regional Climate Models



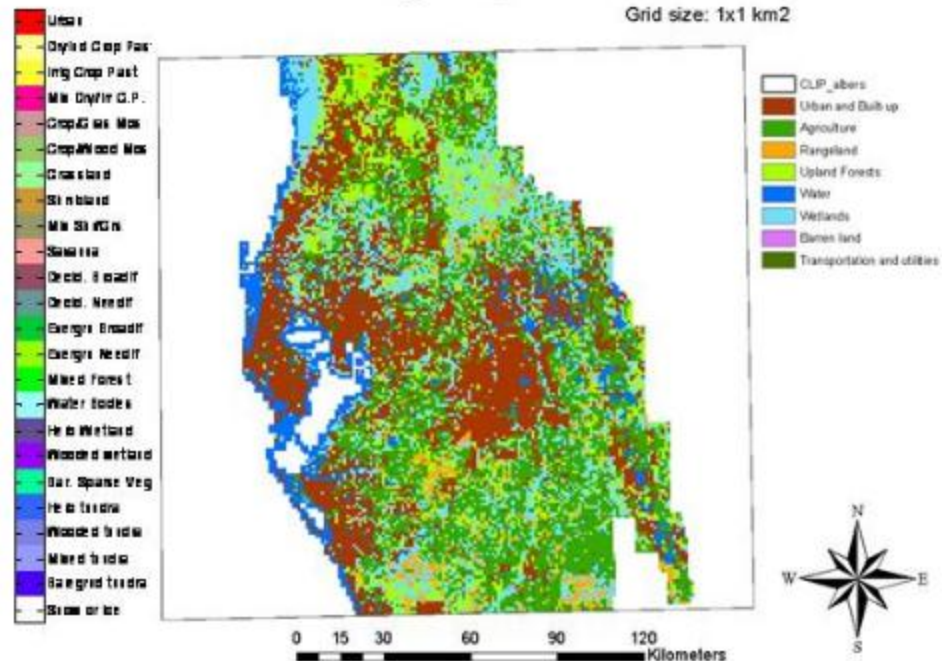
# Climate – Land Use Interactions

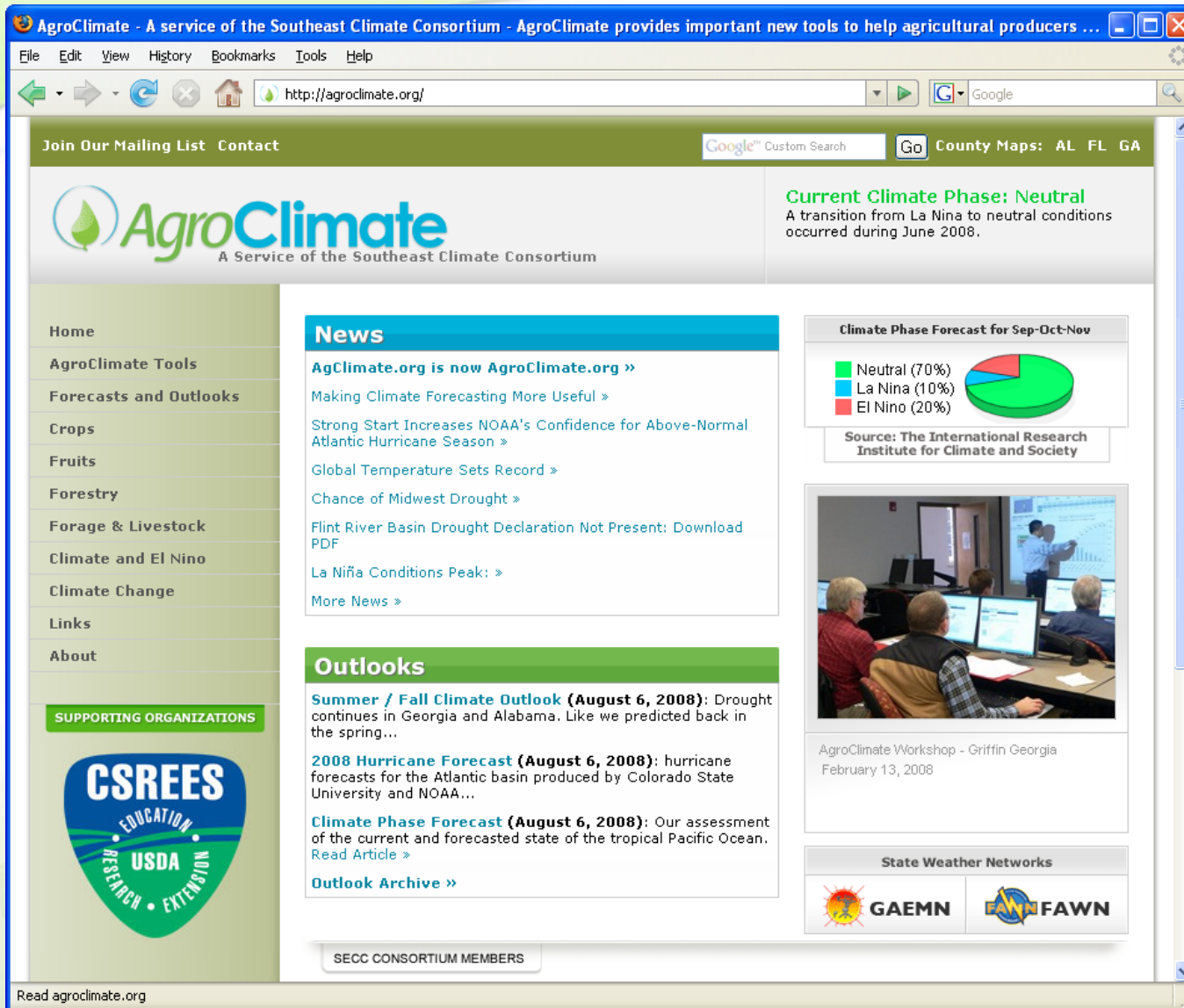
## Land Use Change and Climate Variability

1992-1993 Land Use:  
USGS data for Climate Modeling



2006 Land Use:  
Southwest Florida Water Management District  
(resample data)





AgroClimate - A service of the Southeast Climate Consortium - AgroClimate provides important new tools to help agricultural producers ...

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

http://agroclimate.org/

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Google Custom Search Go County Maps: AL FL GA

**AgroClimate**  
A Service of the Southeast Climate Consortium

**Current Climate Phase: Neutral**  
A transition from La Nina to neutral conditions occurred during June 2008.

**News**

**AgClimate.org is now AgroClimate.org »**  
Making Climate Forecasting More Useful »

**Strong Start Increases NOAA's Confidence for Above-Normal Atlantic Hurricane Season »**  
Global Temperature Sets Record »  
Chance of Midwest Drought »  
Flint River Basin Drought Declaration Not Present: Download PDF  
La Niña Conditions Peak: »  
More News »

**Outlooks**


**Summer / Fall Climate Outlook (August 6, 2008):** Drought continues in Georgia and Alabama. Like we predicted back in the spring...

**2008 Hurricane Forecast (August 6, 2008):** hurricane forecasts for the Atlantic basin produced by Colorado State University and NOAA...

**Climate Phase Forecast (August 6, 2008):** Our assessment of the current and forecasted state of the tropical Pacific Ocean. [Read Article »](#)

[Outlook Archive »](#)



**Climate Phase Forecast for Sep-Oct-Nov**

Neutral (70%)	
La Niña (10%)	
El Niño (20%)	

Source: The International Research Institute for Climate and Society

**AgroClimate Workshop - Griffin Georgia**  
February 13, 2008

**State Weather Networks**

 **GAEMN**  **FAWN**

SECC CONSORTIUM MEMBERS

Read agroclimate.org

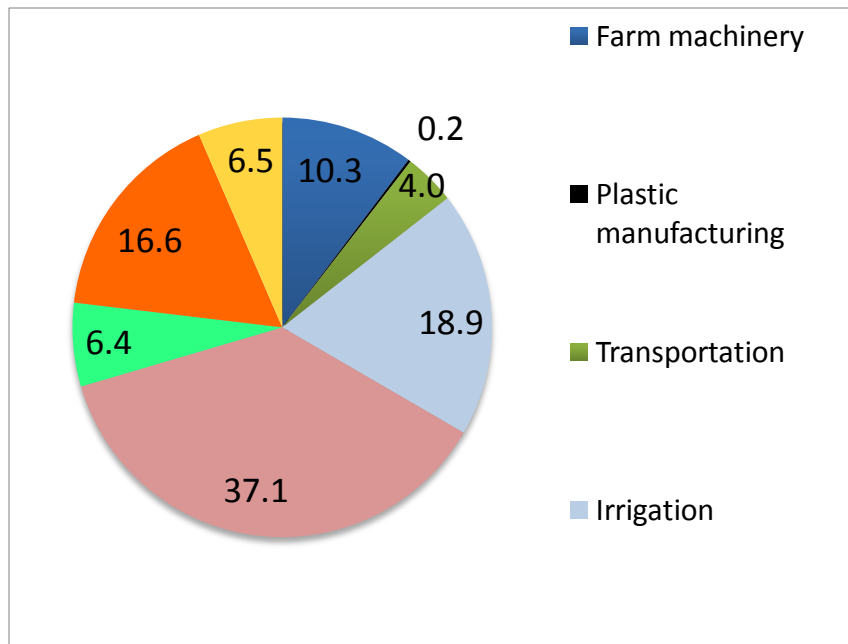
Operational since August 2008

Hosted by Florida Cooperative Extension at UF

Open-Source AgroClimate Project, multiple states, countries

# Mitigation: Reducing Carbon Footprint

## Strawberry Production



**0.33 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e are emitted to produce 1.0 lbs of strawberry**

## Cow Calf Production System


CARBON FOOTPRINT BASELINE FOR COW CALF PRODUCTION SYSTEMS: BUCK ISLAND RANCH

MacArthur Agro-ecology  
Research Center  
a division of Archbold  
Expeditions




Clyde W. Fraisse et al.

# Web-based carbon Footprint calculator

Join Our Mailing List Contact En Español 

Google Custom Search Go County Maps: Select State


 **AgroClimate**  
A Service of the Southeast Climate Consortium


**Current Climate Phase: El Niño**  
The Pacific Ocean is currently transitioning into the El Niño phase.


## Carbon Footprint Calculator


[« Back to Tools](#)

**1** Select commodity

 Strawberry

 Tomato

 Blueberry



**2** Select / edit a present value and use our Calculator

Farm machinery

Transportation

Irrigation

AgroChemicals

**3** Carbon footprint

**Total CO2 eq:** 500 kg/acre


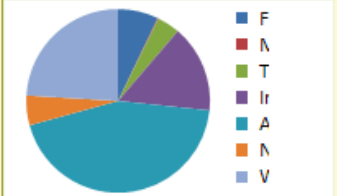
**Farm Machinery**

Field Preparation	gal/acre	No.of passes	CO2 eq (kg/acre)
Disking	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	123
Harrowing	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	123
Level boarding	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	123

Bedding	lbs/flat	flats	CO2 (kg/acre)
1st pass	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	123
2st pass	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	123
3st pass	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	123

Spray tractor   123

[Reset to defaults](#) [Calculate CO2eq](#)

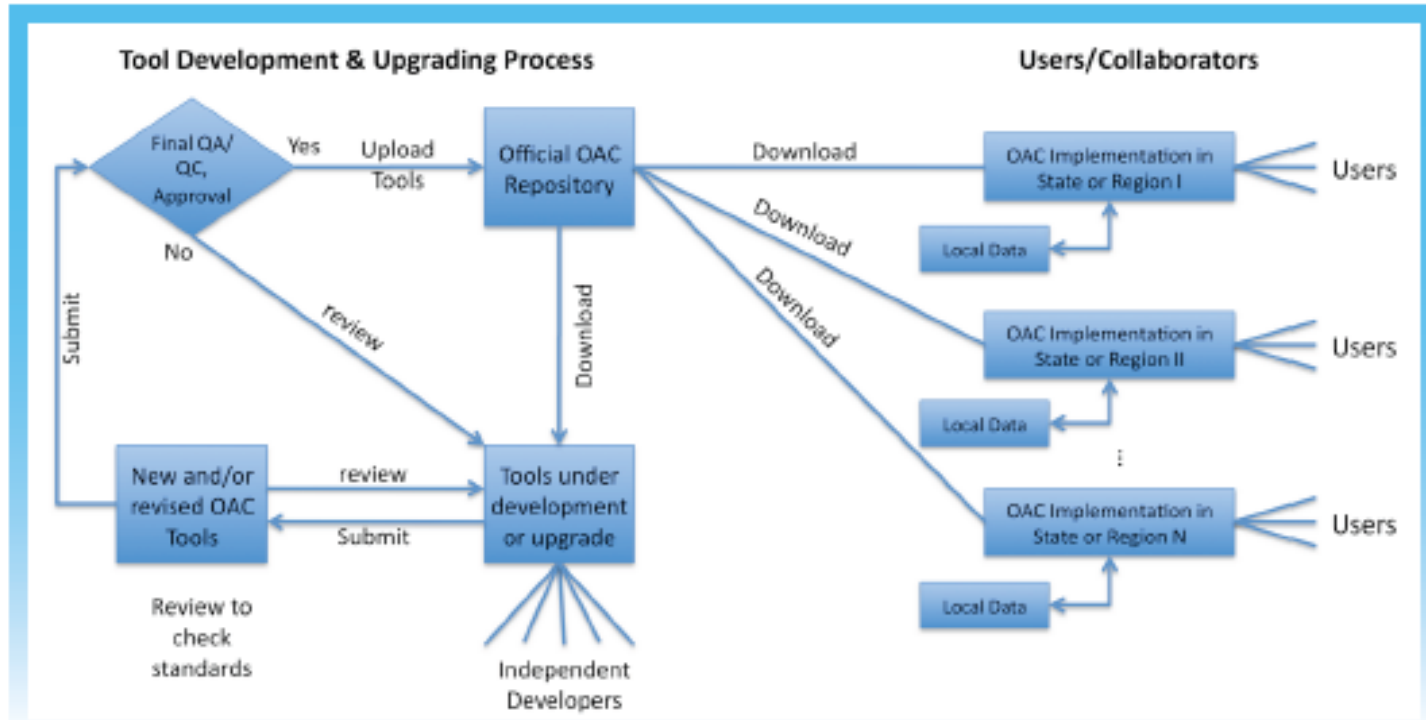
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## Open-AgroClimate: An Open-Source Initiative To Help Agriculture Manage Climate Risks

### What is Open-AgroClimate?

Open-AgroClimate allows users to collaborate, use, copy, change, expand, improve, and redistribute the software in modified or unmodified forms. It is developed in a public and collaborative manner, where the participants are people, not companies. This approach provides better quality, higher reliability, more flexibility, lower cost, faster development, and sustainability in the long run.



## Contact

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# Proposed Center of Excellence for Climate Technologies & Preparedness (2007/8)

## What We Learned: Strong Interest in:

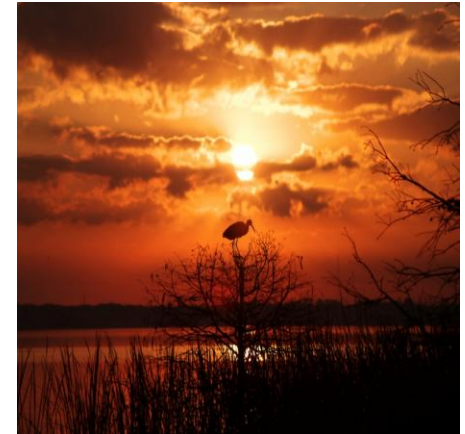
- Developing market advantage re: carbon footprint
- Biofuel production
- Climate forecasts or projections from weeks to decades
- Technologies for reducing risks to climate variability and to climate change
- Land use, management for environmental services, payments
- Carbon sequestration in forestry, agriculture



# Proposed Center of Excellence for Climate Technologies & Preparedness (2007/8)

## What We Learned: Strong Interest in:

- Sea level rise, coastal adaptation
- Ecological & environmental risks
- Recreation impacts and adaptation
- Drought, hurricane frequency
- Water policy
- Water withdrawal, allocation

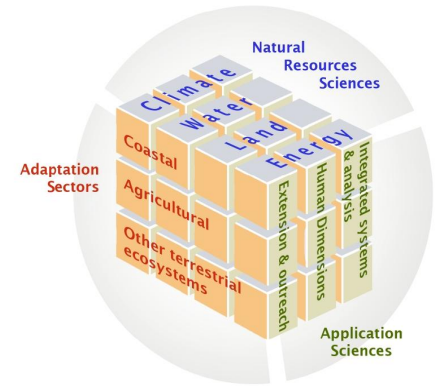


# The New SECC: 2010 – 2015



# The NEW SECC

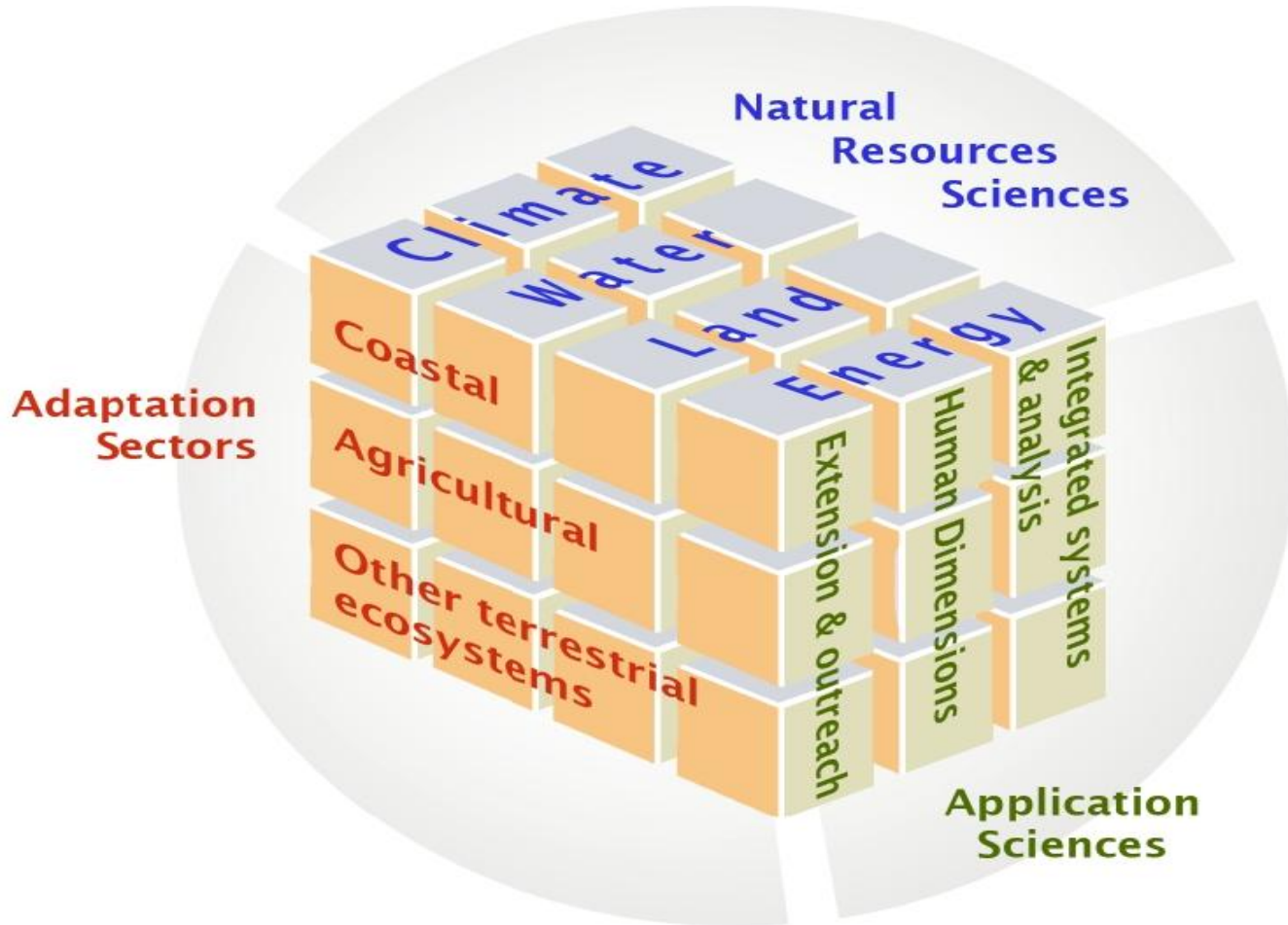
Three Dimensions of the SECC



- 2010 – 2015 (possibly through 2020)
- Build on successes of first 10 years
- Expand scope to include climate change adaptation and mitigation
- Expand scope to include other terrestrial ecosystems and coastal ecosystems (not just ag and water)
- Contribute to next National Assessment
- Contribute to NOAA's climate services initiative and to NIDIS
- Situated in the Florida Climate Institute as one major Center already funded

# The New SECC: 2010-15

## Three Dimensions of the SECC



# FCI Mission



Develop scientific understanding of climate change interrelationships with society and the environment at local to regional scales and develop technologies, decision support information, and policy options needed by society best respond to those changes



The FCI will achieve its mission by fostering interdisciplinary research, education, and extension to:

- Improve understanding of the processes and effects of climate variability, climate change, and sea level rise on the economy and on natural and human-built systems



and to:

- Develop technologies and information for reducing economic and environmental risks in managed and natural systems and to support environmental policies
- Engage society in research, extension and education programs for enhancing adaptive capacity and responses to associated climatic risks (Florida, USA, and Internationally)



# Objectives



- Develop & make widely available climate change and climate variability scenarios & datasets
- Develop innovative approaches & tools for incorporating climate change & sea level rise into policy and decision making processes for land, water, and natural resources

# Objectives



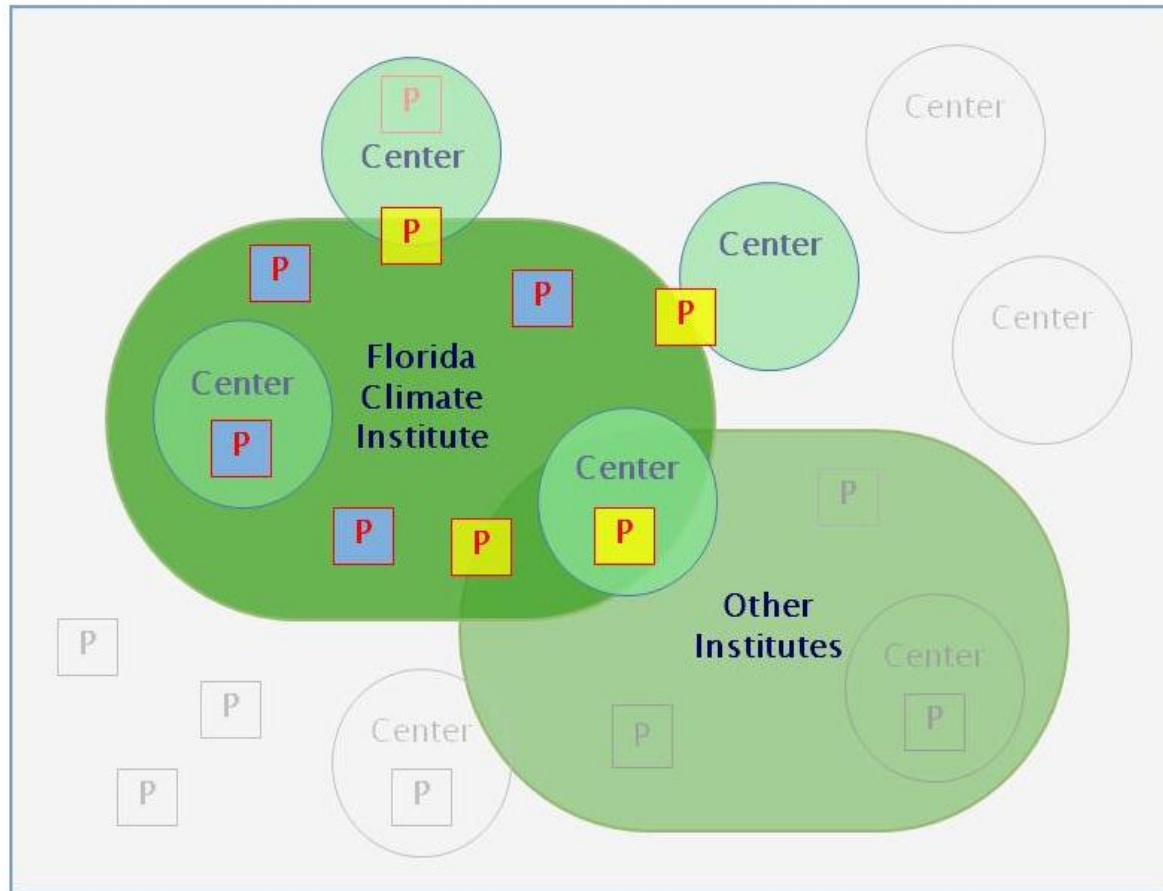
- Engage public and private sectors, providing them information to assess benefits and tradeoffs among different decision and policy response options
- Develop methods that use climate change information to build resiliency and adaptive capacity at local to regional scales that are globally applicable

# Current Status



- Seed funding provided by UF Research VP, and Deans of IFAS and CLAS, and by FSU administration
- Paperwork submitted at UF and FSU for official designation as a joint institute in the SUS
- Various proposals are underway for federal funding
- Discussing location, possibly co-locating with the Water Institute at UF; located in COAPS at FSU
- Initiatives for expanding support for the institute via state, federal, or private funding are underway, including building space

# Proposed Schematic of the Florida Climate Institute



**Figure 1.** This diagram summarizes components of the FCI and its partners, on- and off-campus.

# FCI Initial Leadership



- Director – J. W. Jones (UF)
- Co-Director – Eric Chassignet (FSU)
- Management Team – Jane Southworth (Co-Director – UF), Keith Ingram (UF), Wendy Lin Bartels (UF), others – ??? (FSU)
- UF FCI Coordinator – being hired this week
- Steering Committee – currently a temporary steering committee of 16 people, this will be changed
- Other personnel as approved by UF and FSU administrators for two years
- Web site (still unannounced):  
[www.FloridaClimateInstitute.org](http://www.FloridaClimateInstitute.org)

# Funded Projects in FCI



FCI Planning Grant

Jim Jones

[jimj@ufl.edu](mailto:jimj@ufl.edu)

UF

Southeast Climate Consortium RISA

Keith Ingram

[kingram@ufl.edu](mailto:kingram@ufl.edu)

NOAA

Climate change impacts on iconic  
crops agriculture

Jim Jones

[jimj@ufl.edu](mailto:jimj@ufl.edu)

NCEP

Climate change impacts on agriculture in  
the SE

Jim Jones

[jimj@ufl.edu](mailto:jimj@ufl.edu)

NASA-ROSES

Southern Africa Climate Variability ?

Jane Southworth

NASA

Using Climate Information for Agricultural  
Risk Reduction

J. O'Brien

USDA

Others at UF and FSU (Martinez, Kiker,  
Morris, ???)

# FCI Proposals In Progress



Science to Systems to Sustainability  
IGERT

Lynda Hayes  
Jack Putz

NSF  
NSF

Climate Change Education Program

Jane Southworth

NSF  
USDA/NIFA/

Climate Education

Mark Rieger

AFRI  
USDA/NIFA/

Climate Research

Ken Boote

AFRI  
USDA/NIFA/

Climate Extension

Joan Dusky

AFRI  
USDA/NIFA/

Climate Regional -- southern pine  
Agricultural adaptation and mitigation  
science

Tim Martin

AFRI

Keith Ingram


NSF/USDA

Water and Climate

W. Graham/J. Jones, R. Reddy


NSF


Others at FSU and UF ???

 Florida Climate Institute

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## Welcome to the Florida Climate Institute!

**OUR VISION** is to prepare society to build a sustainable future based on an improved understanding of and effective strategies for responding to climate variability and climate change, so that we can manage climate risks to the economy, natural and managed ecosystems, and the built environment.



A Snack for the Blue Jay.  
by Katie Albers, Second Place Winner of Earth Day Photo Contest for Institute for Global Environmental Strategies.

### News & Updates

**"Understanding the past to predict the future: Climate change in temperate and tropical systems".**

Date: March 18th, 2010 Time: 9:30 AM Venue: G001 McCarty Hall D

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# The Major Work Lies Ahead

